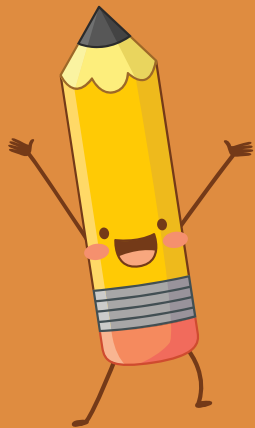


Session 1 Recap

Lisan ul Quran

Lesson 3,4 and 5



بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ



رَبِّ اشْرَحْ لِي صَدْرِي ۝ وَيَسِّرْ لِي أَمْرِي ۝ وَاحْلُلْ عُقْدَةً مِّنْ لِّسَانِي ۝
يَفْقَهُوا قَوْلِي ۝
Surah 20 (25-28)

My lord! Uplift my heart for me, and make my task easy, and remove the impediment from my tongue, so people may understand my speech

رَبِّ يَسِّرْ وَلَا تُعَسِّرْ وَتِمِّمْ بِالْخَيْرِ

My Lord, make this task easy for me and do not make it difficult for me.
Let my affairs end with goodness.

Lecture 1 rev:
Alphabets
Harakaat
Alif/HamZah
Meaningful words -
Types and def

Revision of Lecture 1



- Arabic alphabets are called Huroof-ul-Hija (حُرُوفُ الْهَجَاءِ)
- There are 28 (or 29) Huroof-ul-Hija (Depending on Hamzah and Alif)
- َ ُ ِ symbols are basic Harakaat (حَرَكَات) in Arabic
- Double Harakaat ً ٍ are called Tanween
- The absence of Harkat (single or double) is indicated by the sign of Sukoon (سُكُون)
- The difference between Alif and Hamzah: Alif will have no Harkat or Sukoon symbol on it
- The combination of alphabets (حُرُوفُ) and Harakaat (حَرَكَات) make words
- All meaningful words (Kalimah) كَلِمَة in Arabic will be either: Ism اِسْم , Fayl فِعْل , or Harf حَرْف

Revision of Lecture 2

كَلِمَةٌ

Kalimah: Meaningful words in Arabic

حَرْفٌ

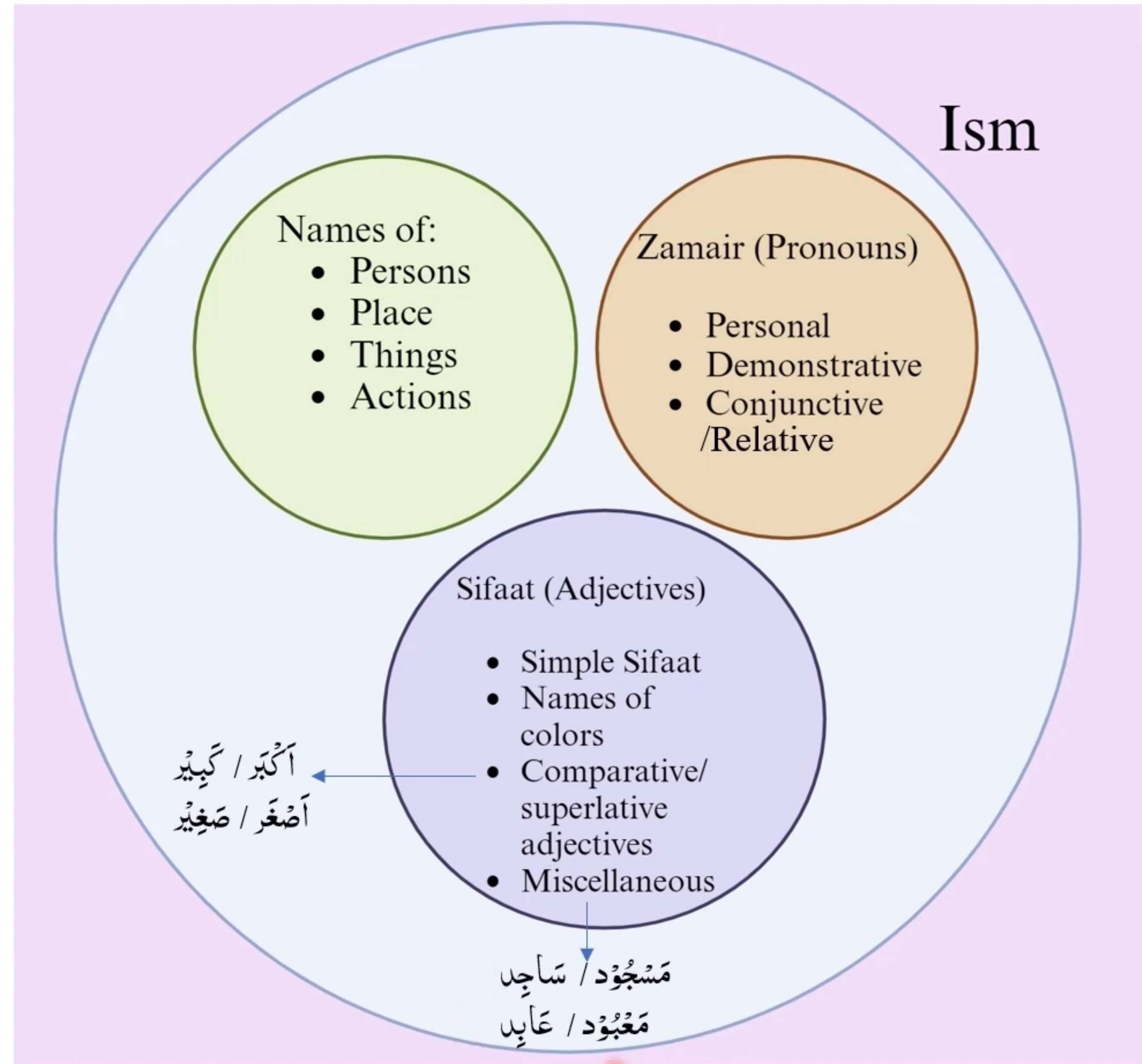
Harf

فِعْلٌ

Fayl

إِسْمٌ

Ism



Learning objectives of Lecture 3

- Introduction to the four characteristics of Ism
- Introduction to Gender in Arabic grammar



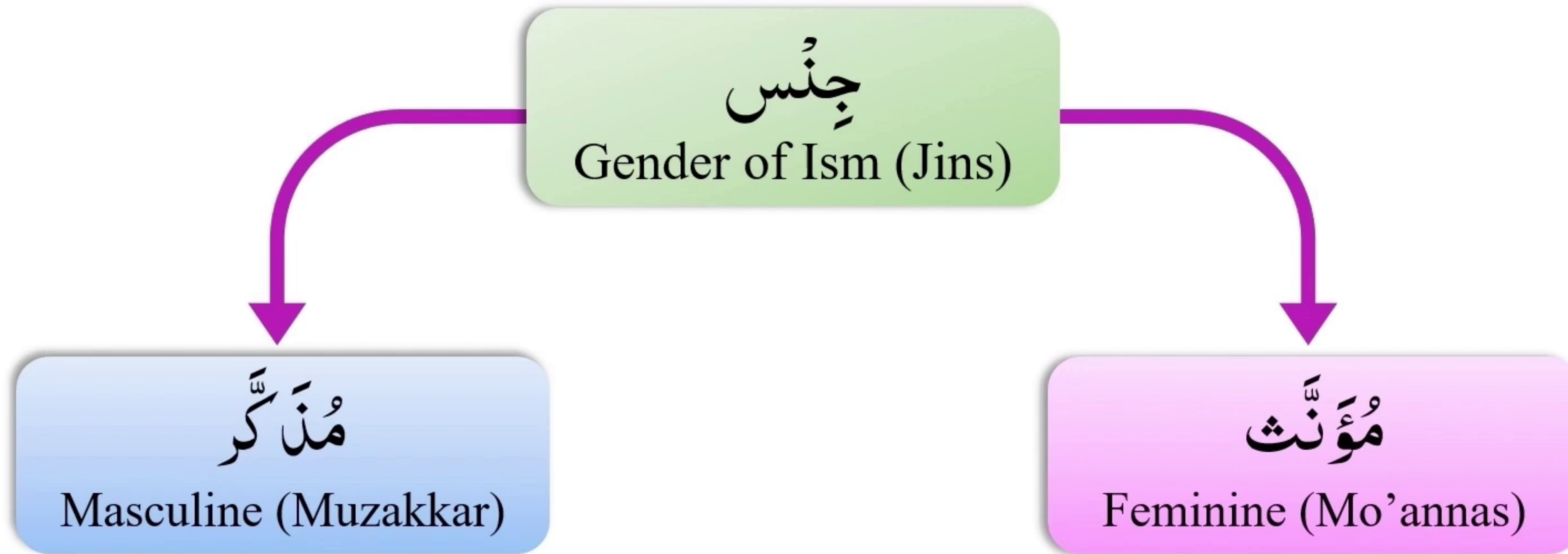
In Arabic, we need to know **four** characteristics about each Ism.
Without these characteristics, we can neither fully understand the Ism, nor use it properly in a sentence.

We must know the following **four** characteristics for each Ism:

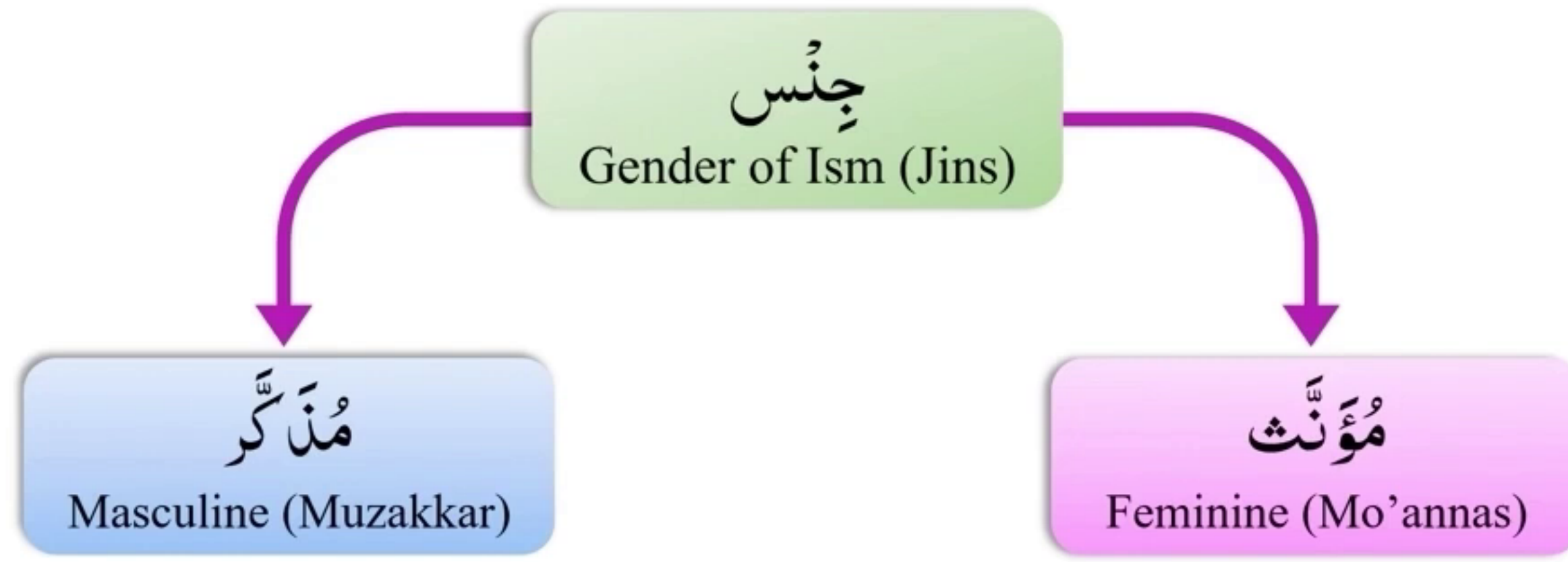
Characteristic	Arabic Term	Description
Gender of Ism	جِنْس (Jins)	Whether the Ism is: Masculine [مُذَكَّر Muzakkar]; or Feminine [مُؤَنَّث Mo'annas]
Number of Ism	عَدَد (Adad)	
Capacity of Ism	وُسْعَت (Wusat)	
Status of Ism	إِعْرَاب (Eraab)	



What is Gender,
Why study Gender?



- To use an Ism in a sentence, it is very important to know the Gender of that Ism.
- It is important to know if the Ism is مُذَكَّر or مُؤَنَّث
- If the Ism is neither Masculine or Feminine in the traditional sense, then it is important to know **how to use** that Ism as a مُذَكَّر or مُؤَنَّث



- To use an Ism in a sentence, it is very important to know the Gender of that Ism.
- It is important to know if the Ism is مُذَكَّر or مُؤَنَّث
- If the Ism is neither Masculine or Feminine in the traditional sense, then it is important to know **how to use** that Ism as a مُذَكَّر or مُؤَنَّث

Girl: Clearly Feminine
Boy: Clearly Masculine

But what about
Ism such as:

Pen قَلَم



Book كِتَاب



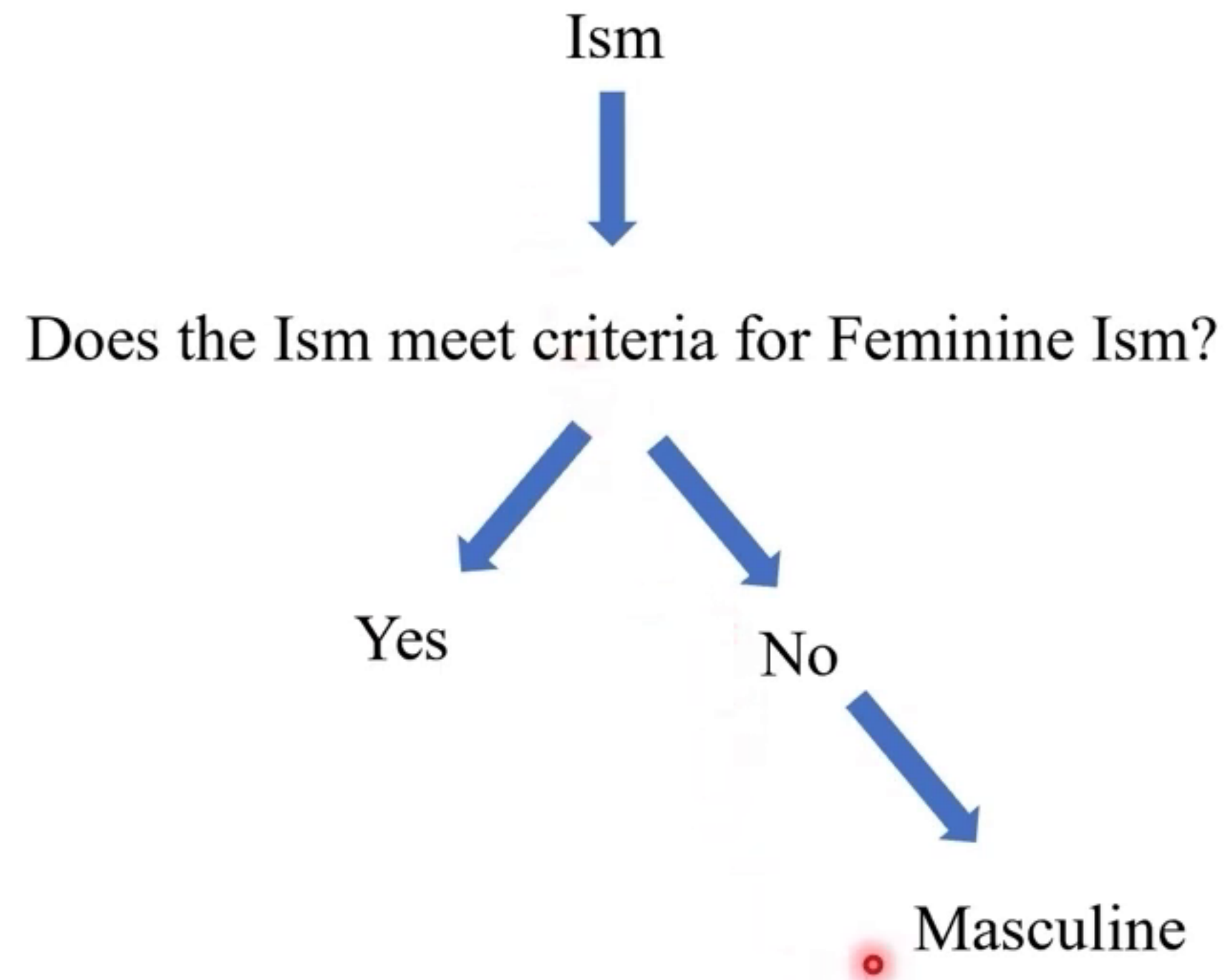
قَلَم and كِتَاب are both examples of Ism. They are by themselves not Masculine or Feminine words but will be **used in the Masculine or Feminine context in a sentence.**

For example, in Urdu we say: میرا قَلَم، میری كِتَاب

To easily identify an Ism as Masculine or Feminine, **an Ism can be considered Masculine** [مُذَكَّر Muzakkar] unless **it is proven to be Feminine** [مُؤَنَّث Mo'annas].

We can start by studying the types of Mo'annas (Feminine) [مُؤَنَّث] Asmaa:

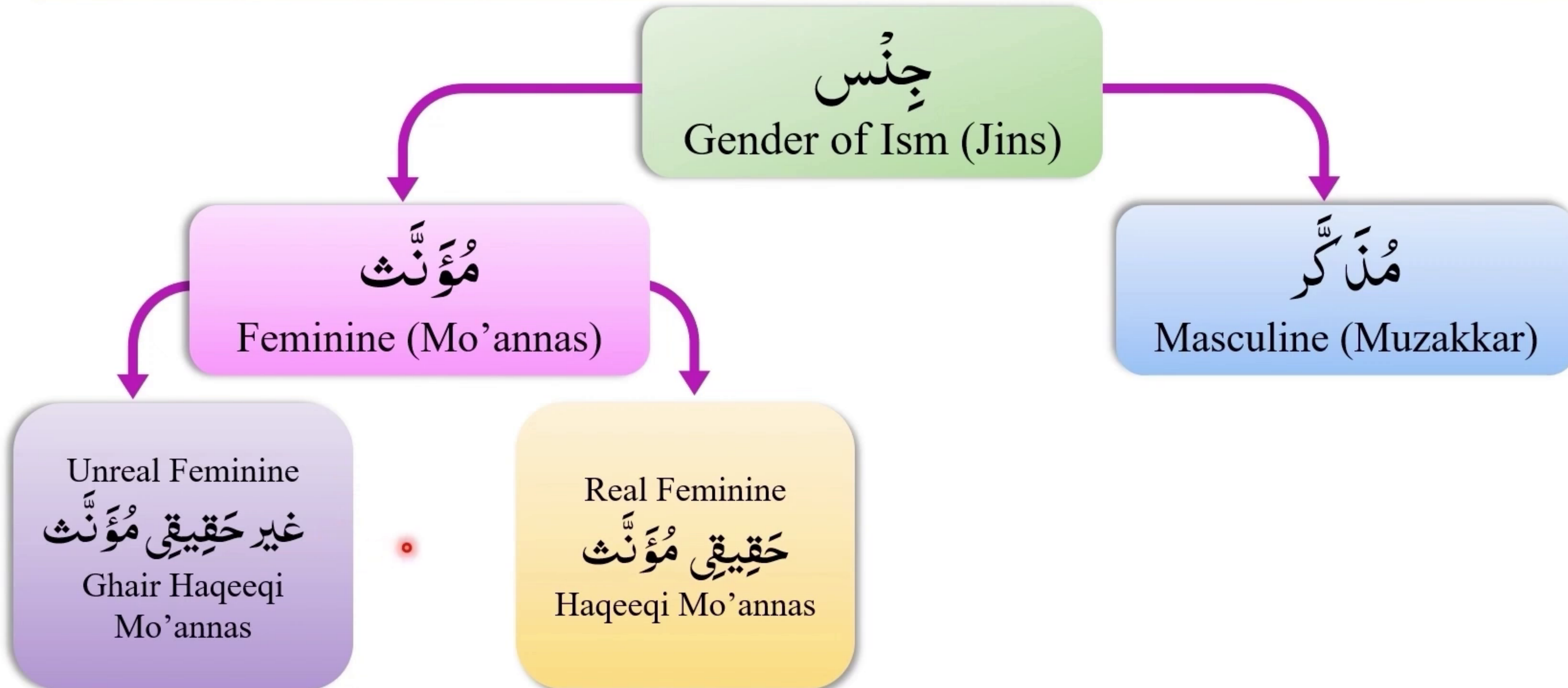
Note: The plural of Ism اِسْم is called Asmaa اَسْمَاء



To easily identify an Ism as Masculine or Feminine, an Ism can be considered Masculine [مُذَكَّر Muzakkar] unless it is proven to be Feminine [مُؤَنَّث Mo'annas].

We can start by studying the types of Mo'annas (Feminine) [مُؤَنَّث] Asmaa:

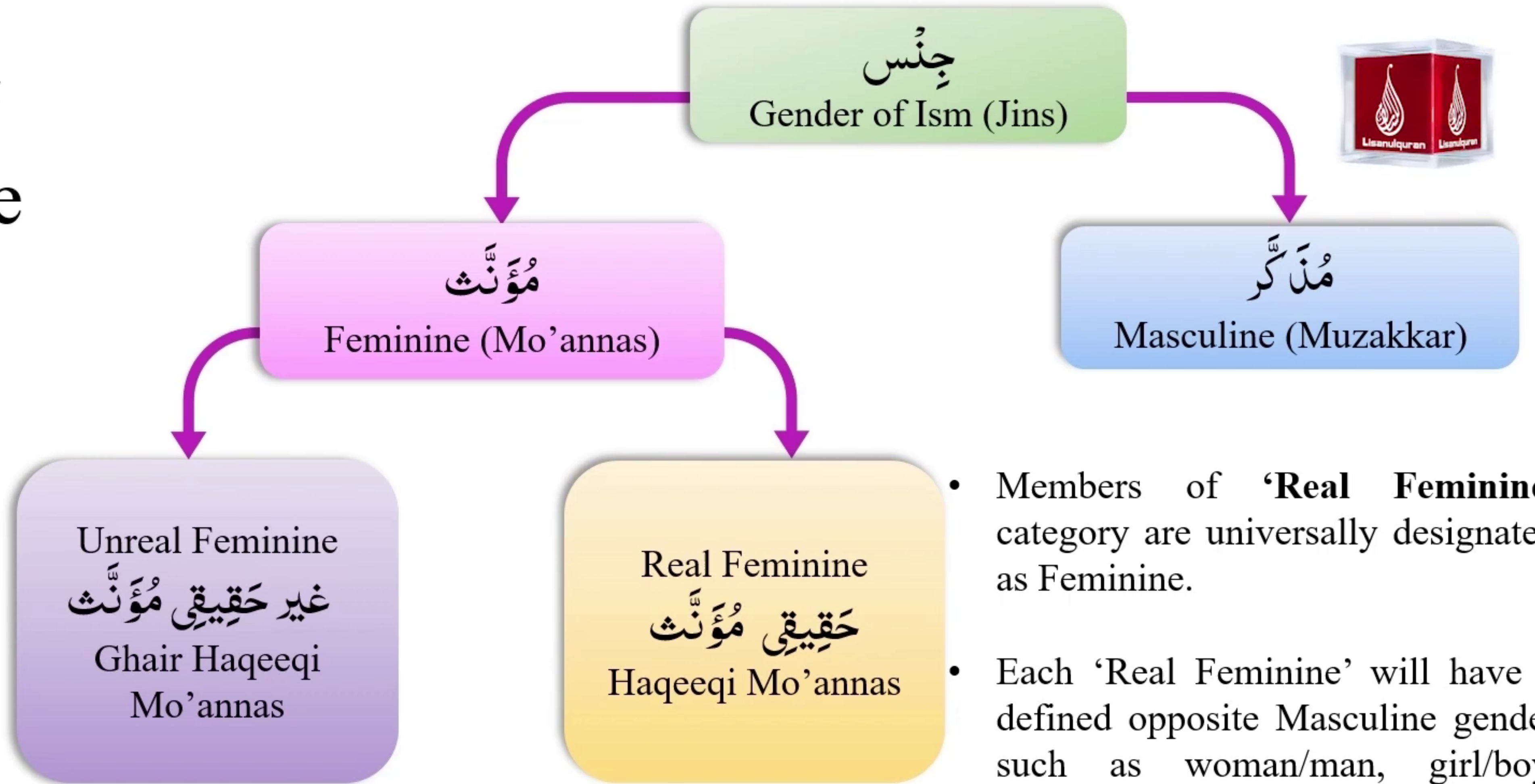
Note: The plural of Ism اِسْم is called Asmaa اَسْمَاء



Diff between
Haqiqi and Ghair
Haqiqi?

حَقِيقِي مُؤَنَّث

Real Feminine

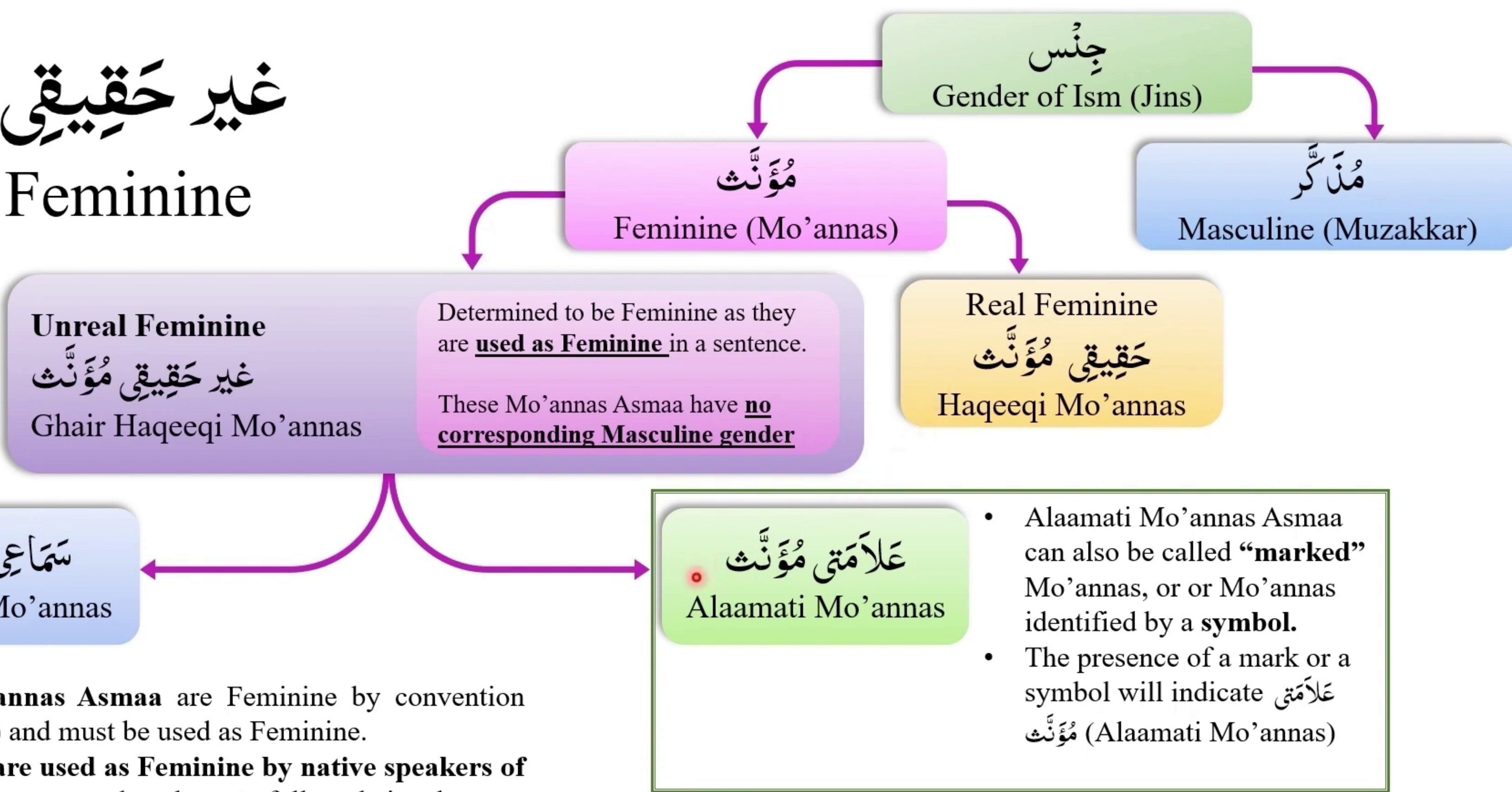


- Members of 'Real Feminine' category are universally designated as Feminine.
- Each 'Real Feminine' will have a defined opposite Masculine gender such as woman/man, girl/boy, mother/father.
- Real Feminine Asmaa are the easiest to identify. If we know the meaning of the word in Arabic, we can easily identify this category of words as Feminine.

- أُم (Mother)
- بِنْتُ (Daughter)
- أُخْتُ (Sister)
- اِمْرَءَة (Woman)
- بَقَرَة (Cow)

Categories of Ghair Haqiqi?

غیر حقیقی مؤنث Unreal Feminine

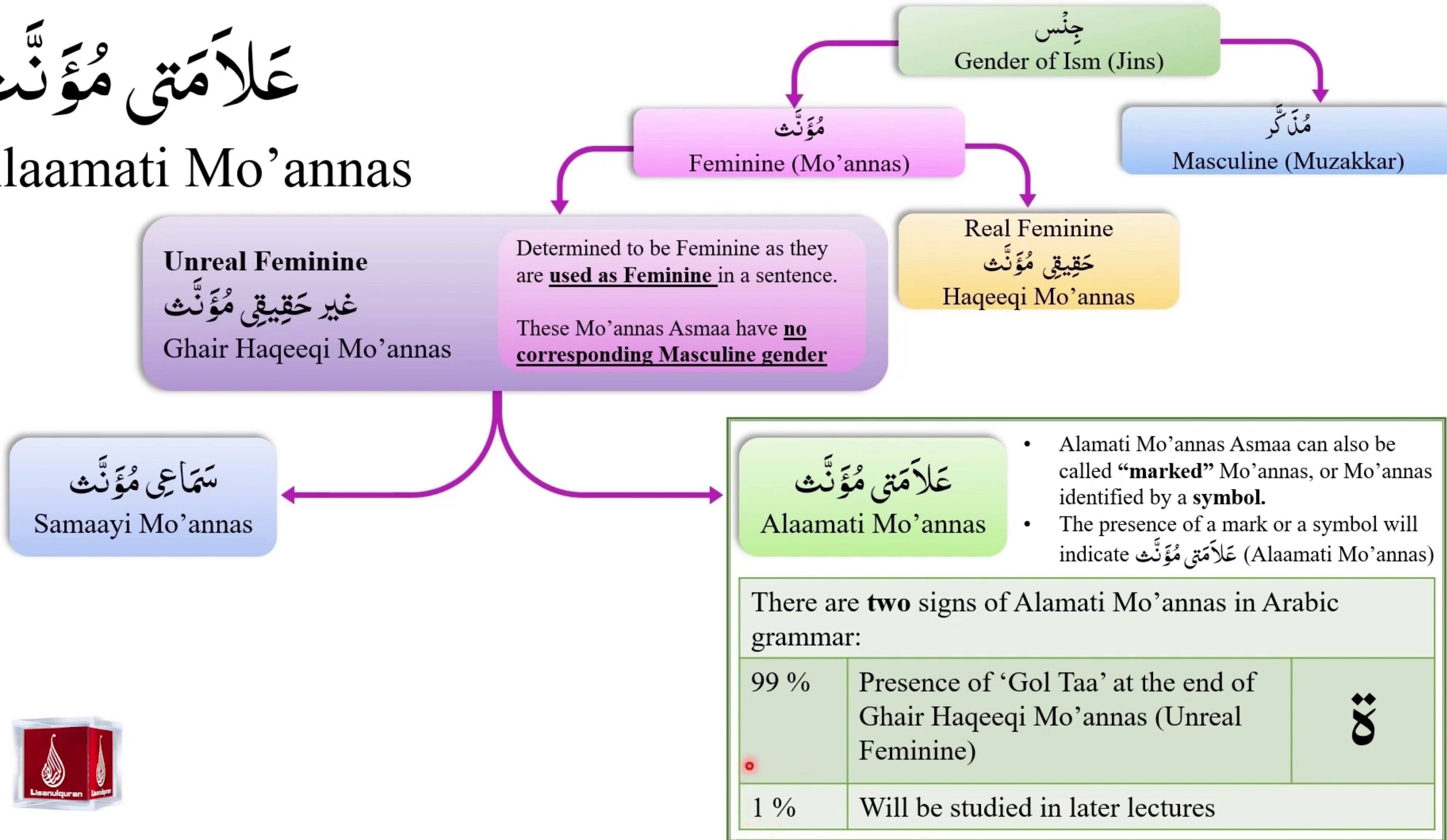


- **Samaayi Mo'annas Asmaa** are Feminine by convention (without a rule) and must be used as Feminine.
- **These Asmaa are used as Feminine by native speakers of the Arabic language**, and we have to follow their rules.
- Samaayi Mo'annas Asmaa are neither “marked” as Feminine (i.e., no mark or symbol present to indicate femininity), nor are they from the category of ‘real Feminine’



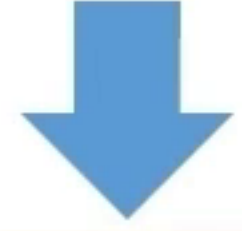
عَلَامَتِي مُؤَنَّث

Alaamati Mo'annas



3 Categories of Samaayi Mo'annas?

سَمَاعِي مُؤَنَّث Samaayi Mo'annas



Neither 'Real' Feminine

Nor Marked Feminine

Unreal Feminine

غیر حَقِیقِی مُؤَنَّث

Ghair Haqeeqi Mo'annas

Determined to be Feminine as they are used as Feminine in a sentence.

These Mo'annas Asmaa have no corresponding Masculine gender

مُؤَنَّث
Feminine (Mo'annas)

جِنْس
Gender of Ism (Jins)

مُذَكَّر
Masculine (Muzakkar)

Real Feminine
حَقِیقِی مُؤَنَّث
Haqeeqi Mo'annas

The following categories include words and names used by Arabs in the Feminine sense

Miscellaneous category: Nafs نَفْس

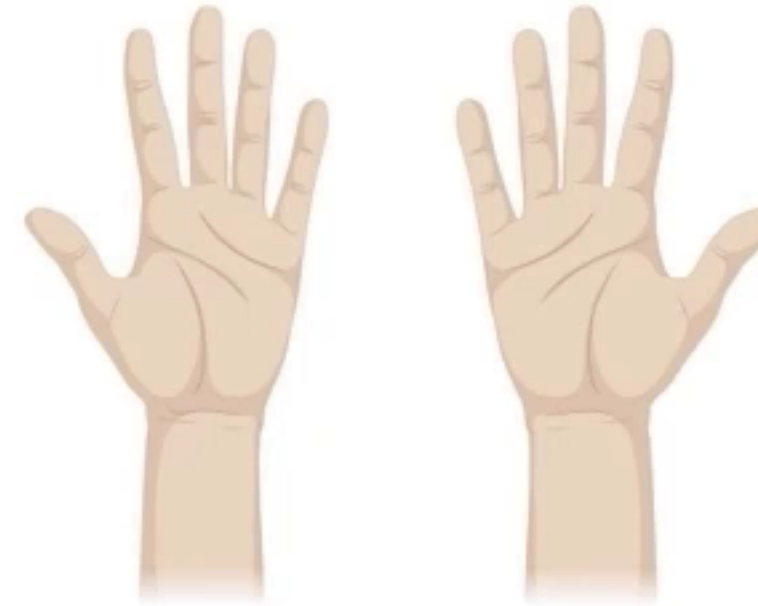
Certain words and names, such as:

- Words used for **wind** ('Hawa' in Urdu)
- Words used for **alcohol**
- Words used for **fire**
- Names of **cities and countries**



Parts of the body that exist in pairs:

- Hands
- Feet
- Arms
- Legs
- Eyes
- Ears



Sky سَمَاء

House دَار



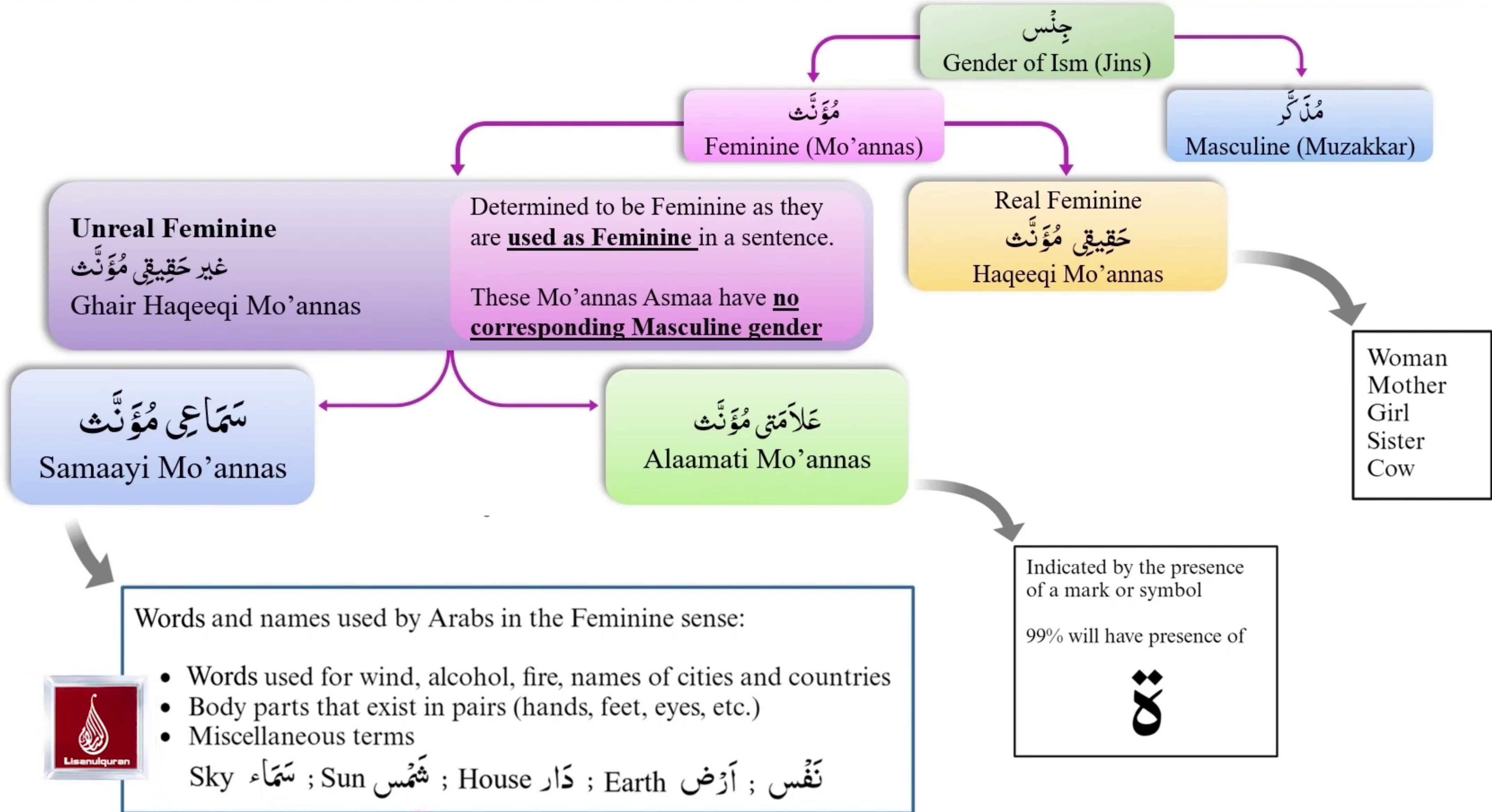
Sun شَمْس



Earth اَرْض

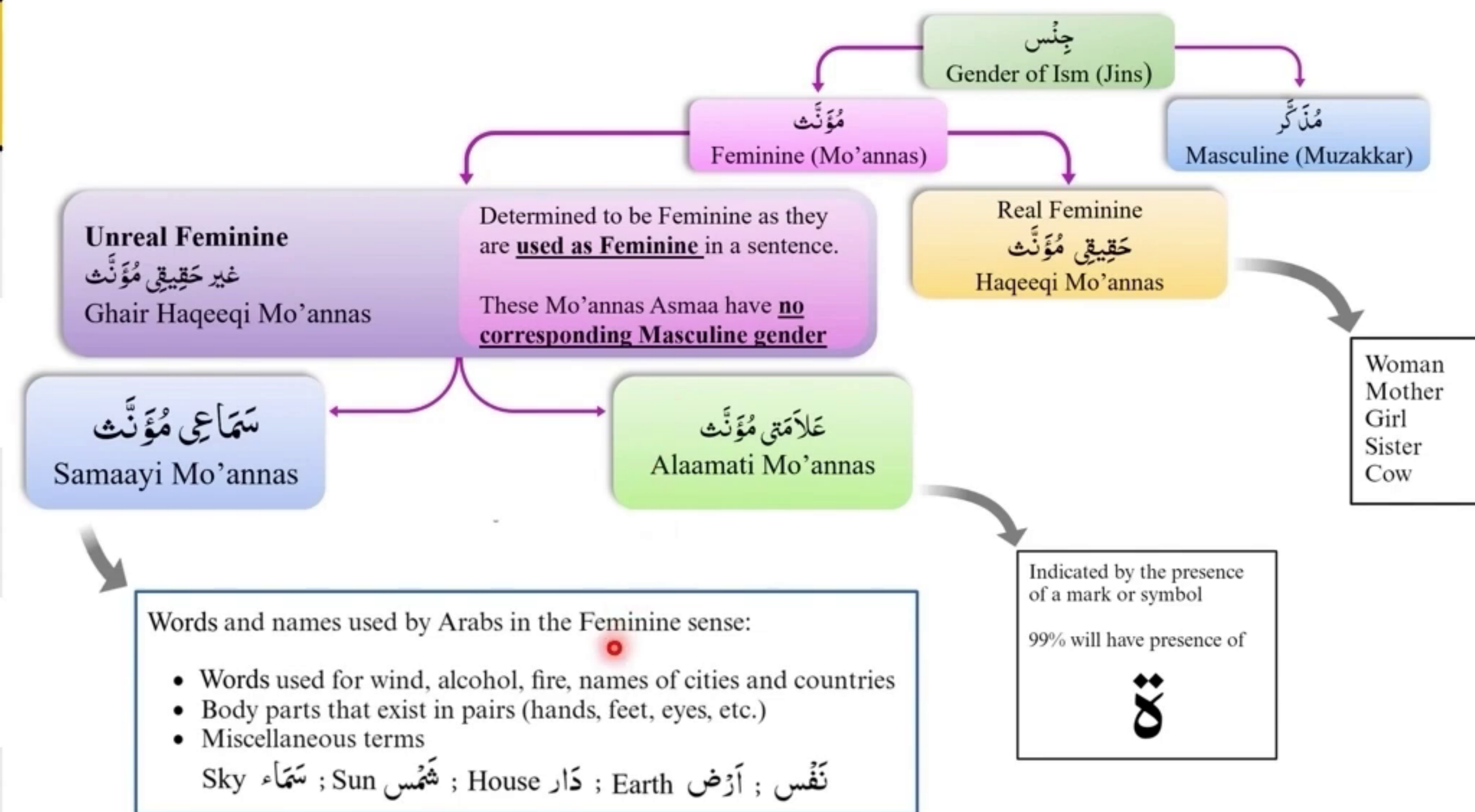
Summary of Gender of Ism in Arabic

To identify an Ism as Masculine or Feminine, **an Ism can be considered Masculine** [مُذَكَّر Muzakkar] unless **it can be proven to be Feminine** [مُؤَنَّث Mo'annas]



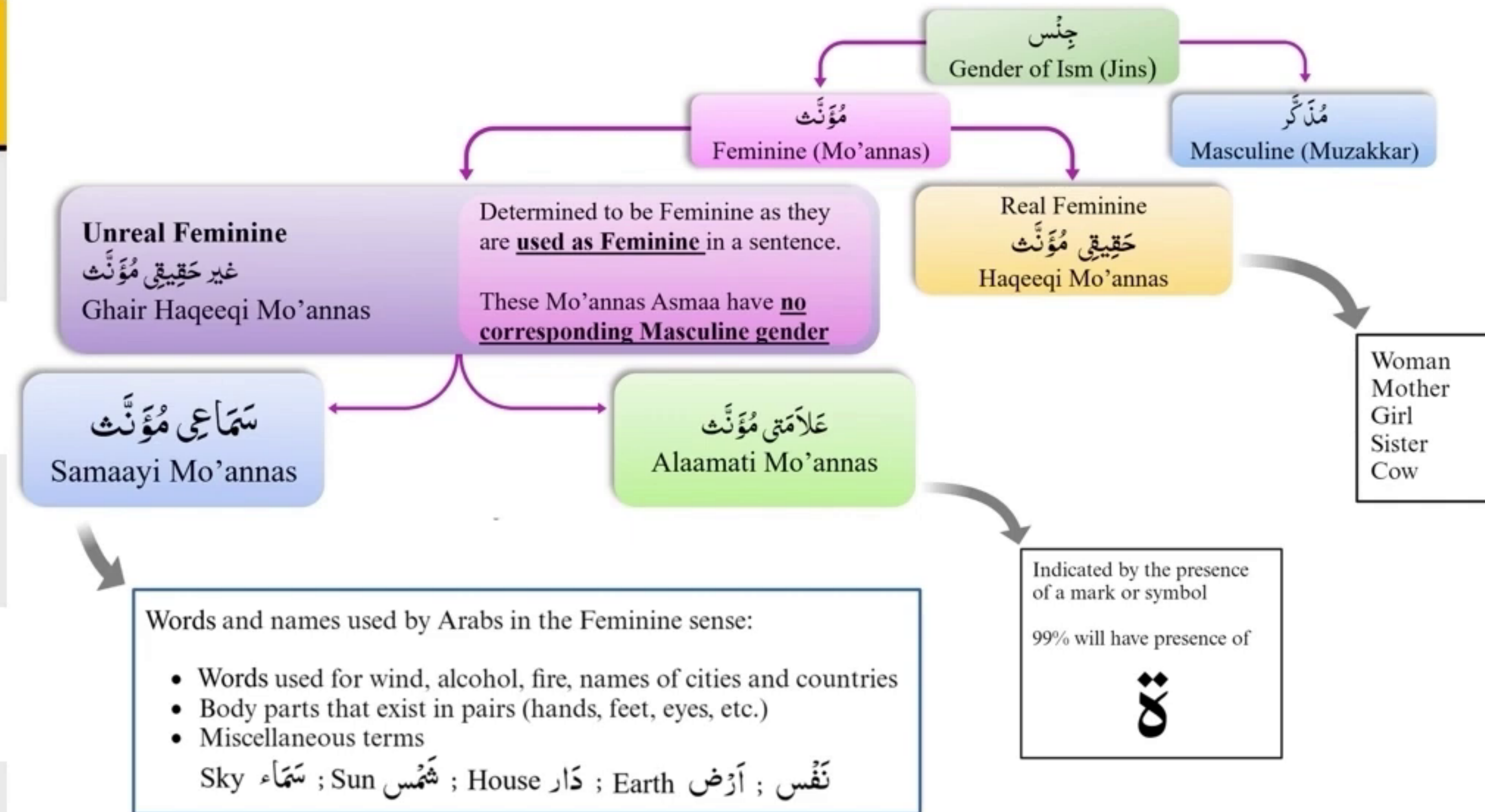
Practice of Gender

Word	Meaning	Gender
أُمُّ	Mother	Real Feminine
أَب	Father	Masculine
وَلَدٌ	Boy	Masculine
بِنْتُ	Daughter	Real Feminine
رَجُلٌ	Man	Masculine
كِتَابٌ	Book	Masculine
كُرْسِيٌّ	Chair	Masculine
مَسْجِدٌ	Mosque	Masculine



Practice of Gender

Word	Meaning	Gender
مَدْرَسَة	School	Unreal Feminine (Alaamati Mo'annas) ة
عَيْن	Eye	Unreal Feminine (Samaayi Mo'annas)
أَنْف	Nose	Masculine
قَمَر	Moon	Masculine
كَوْكَب	Star	Masculine
بَيْت	House	Masculine
أَسْمَاء	Name of a person	Masculine (if used for a male person)



Genders of Adjectives (Sifaat)

صِفَات

Adjective (Sifat)	Meaning	Gender
مُسْلِم	The one who submits	Masculine
عَابِد	The one who worships	Masculine
صَالِح	Pious	Masculine
جَمِيل	Beautiful	Masculine

In Arabic, Sifaat (or Adjectives) will also have Masculine and Feminine versions



Genders of Adjectives (Sifaat)

صِفَات

How to convert Masculine Sifaat into Feminine Sifaat:

Add َ to the last Harf (alphabet) of the Masculine Sifat and then attach "ة" at the end

Note: This rule ONLY applies to Sifaat (Adjectives)

Masculine Adjective (Sifat)		Feminine Adjective (Sifat)
مُسْلِم	Add َ to مُسْلِم and then attach ة	مُسْلِمَة
عَابِد	Add َ to عَابِد and then attach ة	عَابِدَة
صَالِح	Add َ to صَالِح and then attach ة	صَالِحَة
جَمِيل	Add َ to جَمِيل and then attach ة	جَمِيلَة



Identify the gender for the following Asmaa (أَسْمَاء)



Gender	Meaning	Ism	Gender	Meaning	
Feminine (Unreal) Ghair Haqeeqi Mo'annas (Alaamati Mo'annas)	School	مَدْرَسَة	Masculine	Mosque	مَسْجِد
Feminine (Unreal) Ghair Haqeeqi Mo'annas (Alaamati Mo'annas)	Watch/Clock	سَاعَة	Masculine	Wall	جِدَار
Masculine	House	بَيْت	Feminine (Unreal) Ghair Haqeeqi Mo'annas (Samaayi Mo'annas)	House	دَار
Masculine	Nose	أَنْف	Feminine (Unreal) Ghair Haqeeqi Mo'annas (Samaayi Mo'annas)	Eye	عَيْن
Masculine	Moon	قَمَر	Feminine (Unreal) Ghair Haqeeqi Mo'annas (Alaamati Mo'annas)	Room	غُرْفَة
Feminine (Unreal) Ghair Haqeeqi Mo'annas (Alaamati Mo'annas)	Fan	مِرْوَحَة	Masculine	Star	كَوْكَب
Feminine (Unreal) Ghair Haqeeqi Mo'annas (Alaamati Mo'annas)	Pamphlet/Booklet	كُرَّاسَة	Masculine	Book	كِتَاب

Identify the gender for the following Asmaa (أَسْمَاء)



Gender	Meaning	Ism	Gender	Meaning	m
Masculine	Key	مِفْتَاح	Masculine	Chair	كُرْسِي
Masculine	Door	بَاب	Feminine (Unreal) Ghair Haqeeqi Mo'annas (Alaamati Mo'annas)	Car/Automobile	سَيَّارَة
Feminine (Unreal) Ghair Haqeeqi Mo'annas (Alaamati Mo'annas)	Window	نَافِذَة	Masculine	Window	شُبَّاک
Masculine	Tongue	لِسَان	Masculine	Head	رَأْس
Feminine (Haqeeqi Mo'annas)	Woman	إِمْرَاءَة	Masculine	Man	رَجُل
Masculine	Masculine name	عُمَر	Feminine (Haqeeqi Mo'annas)	Feminine name	فَاطِمَة
Feminine (Haqeeqi Mo'annas)	Feminine name	زَيْنَب	Masculine	Masculine name	أُسَامَة
Masculine	Term used for male leader/ruler	خَلِيفَة	Masculine	Term used for male scholar	عَلَّامَة

Identify the Feminine gender for the following Asmaa (أَسْمَاء)



Feminine	Meaning (Masculine version)	Masculine	Feminine	Meaning (Masculine version)	Masculine
عَرُوس	Bridegroom	عَرِيس	إِمْرَأَة (Woman)	Man	رَجُل
مَلِكَة	King	مَلِك	بِنْت (Girl)	Boy	وَلَد
أُسْتَاذَة	Teacher	أُسْتَاذ	مُعَلِّمَة	Teacher	مُعَلِّم
طَبِيبَة	Physician/Doctor	طَبِيب	مُدَرِّسَة	Teacher	مُدَرِّس
مُهَنْدِسَة	Engineer	مُهَنْدِس	طَالِبَة	Student	طَالِب
كَافِرَة	Disbeliever	كَافِر	مُؤْمِنَة	Believer	مُؤْمِن
مُنَافِقَة	Hypocrite	مُنَافِق	مُسْلِمَة	A person who submits	مُسْلِم
كَاذِبَة	Liar	كَاذِب	صَادِقَة	A truthful person	صَادِق
جَالِسَة	Sitting	جَالِس	قَائِمَة	Standing	قَائِم
قَدِيمَة	Old	قَدِيم	جَدِيدَة	New	جَدِيد

Identify the Feminine gender for the following Asmaa (أَسْمَاءُ)



Feminine	Meaning (Masculine version)	Masculine	Feminine	Meaning (Masculine version)	Masculine
غَائِبَةٌ	Absent	غَائِبٌ	حَاضِرَةٌ	Present	حَاضِرٌ
جَاهِلَةٌ	Ignorant	جَاهِلٌ	عَالِمَةٌ	Scholar	عَالِمٌ
طَالِحَةٌ	Evil	طَالِحٌ	صَالِحَةٌ	Pious	صَالِحٌ
قَبِيحَةٌ	Ugly	قَبِيحٌ	جَمِيلَةٌ	Beautiful	جَمِيلٌ
قَادِمَةٌ	Coming	قَادِمٌ	ذَاهِبَةٌ	Going	ذَاهِبٌ
قَصِيرَةٌ	Short	قَصِيرٌ	طَوِيلَةٌ	Long	طَوِيلٌ
صَغِيرَةٌ	Small	صَغِيرٌ	كَبِيرَةٌ	Big	كَبِيرٌ
مُغْلَقَةٌ	Closed	مُغْلَقٌ	مَفْتُوحَةٌ	Open	مَفْتُوحٌ
بَعِيدَةٌ	Far	بَعِيدٌ	قَرِيبَةٌ	Near	قَرِيبٌ
خَبِيثَةٌ	Malicious	خَبِيثٌ	طَيِّبَةٌ	Good/Pure	طَيِّبٌ

كَلِمَة

Kalimah: Meaningful words in Arabic

حَرْف

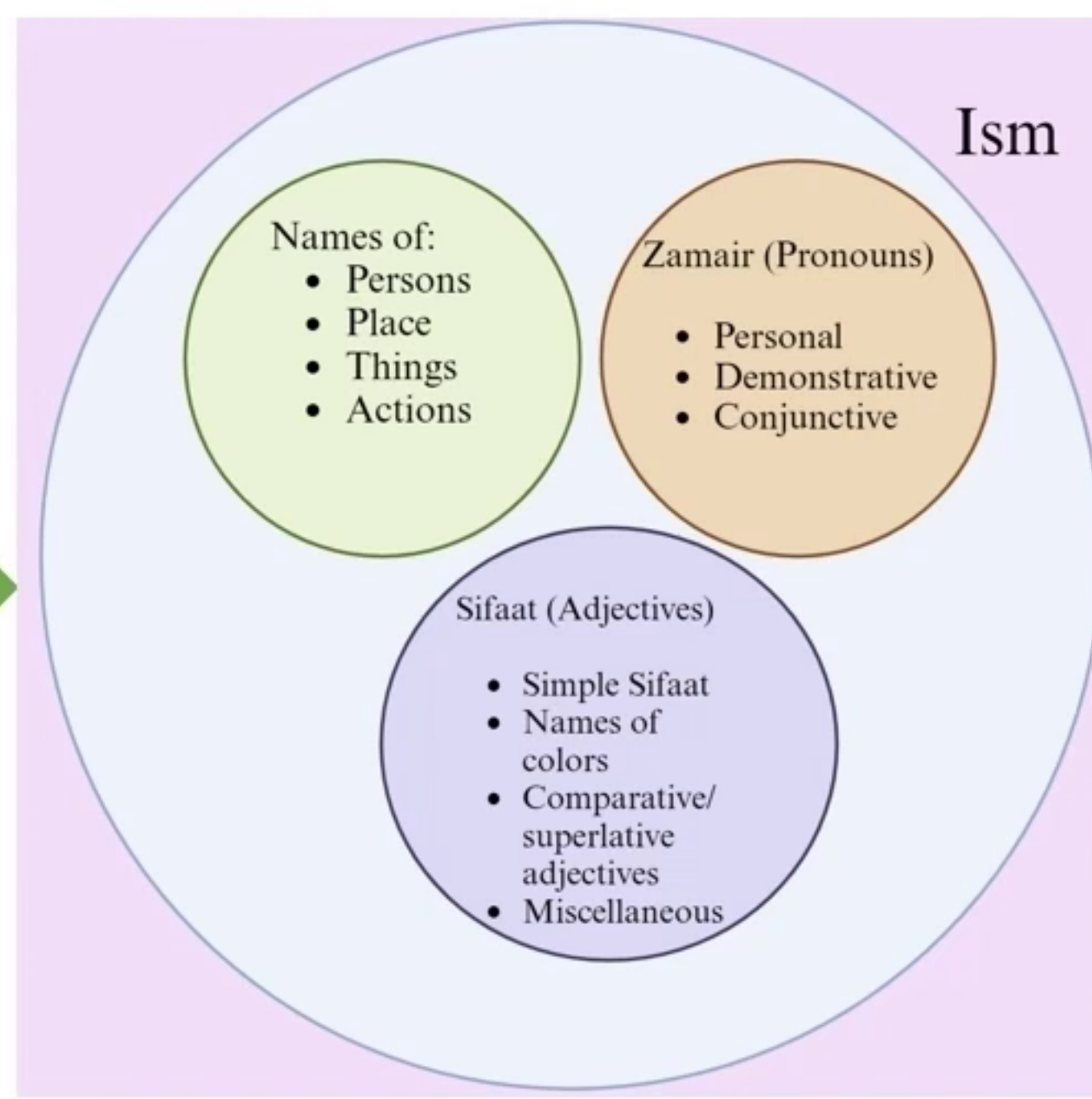
Harf

فِعْل

Fayl

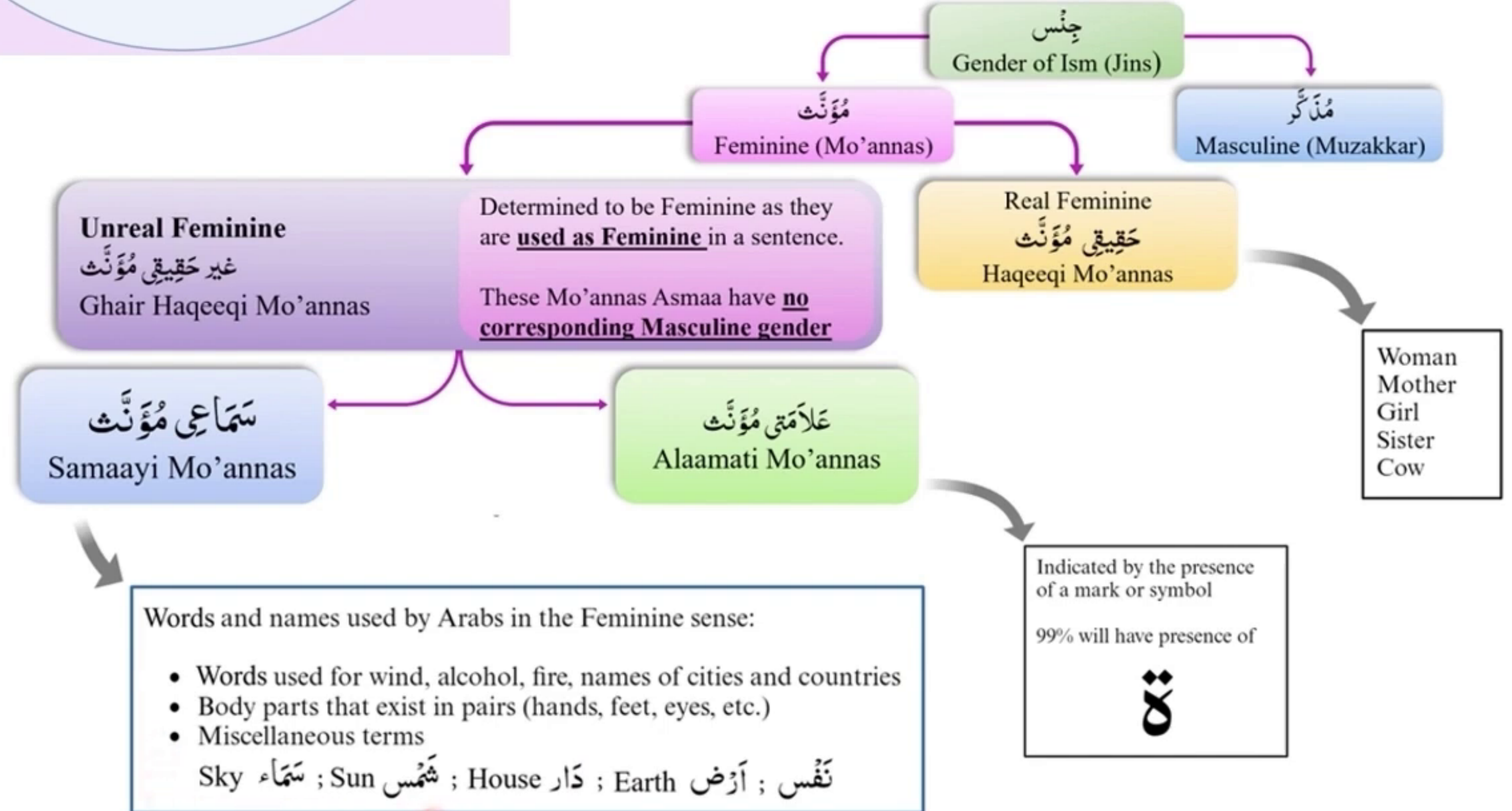
إِسْم

Ism



We must know the following **four** characteristics for each Ism:

Gender	جِنْس (Jins)
Number	عَدَد (Adad)
Capacity	وُسْعَت (Wusat)
Status	إِعْرَاب (Eraab)



Summary of Lecture 3



سُبْحَانَكَ اللَّهُمَّ وَبِحَمْدِكَ، أَشْهَدُ أَنْ لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا أَنْتَ، أَسْتَغْفِرُكَ وَأَتُوبُ إِلَيْكَ

Glory is to You, O Allah, and praise is to You. I bear witness that there is none worthy of worship but You; I seek Your forgiveness and repent to You.

Presented By

Lisan ul Quran

aamir.sohail206@gmail.com

www.lisanulquran.com



+92 333 6612806



End of lecture 3